名前 _____ 日付 _____／_____

QUESTION

Read the article below and summarize it in your own words as far as possible in English. Summarize it between 90 and 110 words.

以下の記事を読み、できる限り自分の言葉を使って英語で要約しなさい。90〜110語で要約しなさい。

READING

Researchers often receive greater recognition when they publish novel or striking findings, and academic journals may be more willing to accept studies that report positive results. These incentives can create pressure to produce clear conclusions even when evidence is uncertain. Problems arise when researchers change their analytical methods after seeing the data or report only results that support an expected claim. A chance pattern may then appear stronger and more reliable than it really is, especially if unsuccessful analyses or contradictory findings remain unpublished.

The consequences can extend beyond a single paper. Other scientists may try to repeat the same study but fail to obtain similar results, raising doubts about whether the original finding was dependable. If unreliable conclusions enter the scientific literature, later research may build on a false assumption, wasting time and resources. Policymakers can also be affected when they use published studies to justify regulations or public programs. In this way, weak research practices can slow scientific progress and lead important decisions to rest on evidence that has not been adequately tested.

One response is to require researchers to register their study plans before collecting or analyzing data and to encourage greater sharing of data, methods, and analytical procedures. These practices can make it easier to compare the final study with its original design and allow other researchers to examine how results were produced. However, strict rules may not suit every field. Exploratory research often depends on changing questions as new patterns appear, and fixed preregistration could limit useful discovery. Preparing detailed plans, organizing data for public release, and documenting every analytical step can also require considerable time. As a result, greater transparency can improve confidence in research, but overly rigid requirements may reduce flexibility and increase the burden on scientists.

要約は2ページ目に書きます。記事の和訳は載せていません（読む練習のため）。答え合わせはQRから。

スマホで読み取ると、書いた英文をその場でAIが添削します。

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名前 ＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿　日付 ＿＿＿／＿＿＿

1ページ目の記事を、90〜110語の英語で要約します。記事の言葉をそのまま写さず、自分の言葉で言い換えましょう。

解答欄

目安 90〜110語（1行に8〜9語ほど）

枠の中に書いてください

メモ（要点を3つ書き出してから、まとめます）

スマホで読み取ると、書いた英文をその場でAIが添削します。

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