名前 _____ 日付 ____／____

QUESTION

Read the article below and summarize it in your own words as far as possible in English. Summarize it between 90 and 110 words.

以下の記事を読み、できる限り自分の言葉を使って英語で要約しなさい。90〜110語で要約しなさい。

READING

Large cargo ships often take seawater into special tanks when they need additional weight to remain stable during a voyage. This ballast water is usually collected near the port of departure and released when cargo is loaded or when the vessel reaches another destination. Along with the water, however, ships can unintentionally take in tiny marine organisms, including larvae and plankton. When the water is discharged in a distant region, some of these organisms may survive and establish populations in an environment where they did not previously exist. Growing international shipping has therefore increased opportunities for species to cross natural geographic barriers.

Once introduced, non-native organisms can cause serious ecological and economic damage. Some may reproduce rapidly because local predators cannot control them, while others compete with native species for food and habitat. This can reduce local biodiversity and alter relationships within coastal ecosystems. Fisheries may also suffer if invasive species reduce commercially important fish or damage areas used for breeding. Such changes can persist for many years and may be extremely difficult to reverse after a new species becomes firmly established. As a result, communities that depend on fishing can face both environmental losses and declining income.

International rules now require many vessels to manage ballast water before releasing it. Ships may be fitted with treatment systems that use physical or chemical methods to remove or kill organisms carried in the tanks. These measures are intended to reduce the number of species transported between regions. However, installing and maintaining the necessary equipment can be expensive, especially for older vessels. Treatment systems may also fail to eliminate every microscopic organism under all operating conditions. In addition, inspecting ships and confirming compliance across ports worldwide requires extensive resources and international cooperation. These practical difficulties mean that regulations can lower the risk of biological invasions without removing it entirely.

要約は2ページ目に書きます。記事の和訳は載せていません（読む練習のため）。答え合わせはQRから。

スマホで読み取ると、書いた英文をその場でAIが添削します。

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名前 ＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿＿　日付 ＿＿＿＿／＿＿＿＿

1ページ目の記事を、90〜110語の英語で要約します。記事の言葉をそのまま写さず、自分の言葉で言い換えましょう。

解答欄

目安 90〜110語（1行に8〜9語ほど）

枠の中に書いてください

メモ（要点を3つ書き出してから、まとめます）

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