名前 _____ 日付 _____／_____

QUESTION

Read the article below and summarize it in your own words as far as possible in English. Summarize it between 90 and 110 words.

以下の記事を読み、できる限り自分の言葉を使って英語で要約しなさい。90〜110語で要約しなさい。

READING

As cities grow, natural ground is increasingly covered by roads, parking areas, sidewalks, and buildings. Unlike soil and vegetation, these surfaces prevent much of the rainwater from soaking into the ground. Instead, water flows rapidly across streets and into drainage networks. Many of these systems were built decades ago, when urban populations were smaller and severe storms were less common. As a result, they may struggle to handle the large volumes of runoff produced during periods of intense rainfall.

When drainage systems reach their limits, the consequences can be serious. Water may collect quickly in low-lying neighborhoods, flooding homes, stores, and public buildings. Roads can become impassable, while rail and bus services may be interrupted, making it difficult for residents to travel or for emergency vehicles to reach affected areas. Repeated flooding can also damage underground utilities and other infrastructure, requiring costly repairs. In areas where such events occur frequently, businesses may lose income and residents may face repeated disruptions to daily life. These problems have led many cities to seek ways of reducing the amount of storm water entering drainage systems during heavy rain.

One possible response is the use of permeable pavement. This material contains small openings that allow rainwater to pass through the surface and enter layers below, where it can be stored temporarily or absorbed into the ground. By reducing the amount of water entering drains at once, it may lower flood risk and reduce pressure on drainage systems. However, the pavement has an important limitation. Dirt, leaves, and other particles can gradually block its openings, making it less effective. Special cleaning is therefore required to maintain its performance. Such maintenance can be expensive, particularly when the pavement is installed across large areas, and cities that cannot provide regular upkeep may find that its benefits decline over time.

要約は2ページ目に書きます。記事の和訳は載せていません（読む練習のため）。答え合わせはQRから。

スマホで読み取ると、書いた英文をその場でAIが添削します。

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名前 _____　日付 _____／_____

1ページ目の記事を、90〜110語の英語で要約します。記事の言葉をそのまま写さず、自分の言葉で言い換えましょう。

解答欄

目安 90〜110語（1行に8〜9語ほど）

枠の中に書いてください

メモ（要点を3つ書き出してから、まとめます）

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